#### SIGMA-ALDRICH

### Material Safety Data Sheet

Classified as Hazardous according to the criteria of EU Annex 1 and NOHSC.

# 1 - Product and Company Information

Product Name POTASSIUM PERIODATE, 99.8%, A.C.S. REAGENT

Product Number 210056

Company Sigma-Aldrich Pty, Ltd Unit 2, 14 Anella Avenue

Castle Hill NSW 1765

Australia

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# 2 - Composition/Information on Ingredients

Product Name CAS # EC no Annex I

Index Number

POTASSIUM (META)PERIODATE 7790-21-8 232-196-0 None

Formula KIO4
Molecular Weight 230 AMU

#### 3 - Hazards Identification

SPECIAL INDICATION OF HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT Contact with combustible material may cause fire. Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

### 4 - First Aid Measures

# AFTER INHALATION

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

### AFTER EYE CONTACT

Assure adequate flushing of the eyes by separating the eyelids with fingers.

# AFTER INGESTION

If swallowed, wash out mouth with water provided person is conscious. Call a physician.

# 5 - Fire Fighting Measures

#### EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Suitable: Water spray.

# SPECIAL RISKS

Specific Hazard(s): Contact with other material may cause fire. Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.

#### SPECIAL PROTECTIVE EOUIPMENT FOR FIREFIGHTERS

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

# 6 - Accidental Release Measures

PERSONAL PRECAUTION PROCEDURES TO BE FOLLOWED IN CASE OF LEAK OR SPILL Evacuate area. Shut off all sources of ignition.

## PROCEDURE(S) OF PERSONAL PRECAUTION(S)

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus, rubber boots, and heavy rubber gloves.

#### METHODS FOR CLEANING UP

Cover with dry-lime, sand, or soda ash. Place in covered containers using non-sparking tools and transport outdoors. Ventilate area and wash spill site after material pickup is complete.

# 7 - Handling and Storage

#### HANDLING

Directions for Safe Handling: Avoid breathing dust. Do not get in eyes, on skin, on clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

#### STORAGE

Conditions of Storage: Keep tightly closed. Keep away from combustible materials, heat, sparks, and open flame. Store in a cool dry place.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS: Hygroscopic.

# 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

#### ENGINEERING CONTROLS

Safety shower and eye bath. Use only in a chemical fume hood.

#### GENERAL HYGIENE MEASURES

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Discard contaminated shoes. Wash thoroughly after handling.

## PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

Special Protective Measures: Wear appropriate government approved respirator, chemical-resistant gloves, safety goggles, other protective clothing.

### 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance	Color: White Form: Powder	
Property	Value	At Temperature or Pressure
pH BP/BP Range MP/MP Range Flash Point Flammability	4.5 - 5.5 N/A 582 °C N/A N/A	

Autoignition Temp N/A
Oxidizing Properties N/A
Explosive Properties N/A
Explosion Limits N/A
Vapor Pressure N/A

SG/Density 3.62 g/cm3

Partition Coefficient N/AViscosity N/AVapor Density N/A Saturated Vapor Conc. N/A Evaporation Rate N/ABulk Density N/ADecomposition Temp. N/A Solvent Content N/A Water Content N/ASurface Tension N/AConductivity N/A Miscellaneous Data N/A

Solubility in Water: 0.01 M in H2O, 20°C

complete, colorless

# 10 - Stability and Reactivity

#### STABILITY

Materials to Avoid: Strong reducing agents, Finely powdered metals, Amines.

### HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Nature of decomposition products not known.

### 11 - Toxicological Information

### SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE

Symptoms of exposure may include burning sensation, coughing, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, headache, nausea, and vomiting. To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

### ROUTE OF EXPOSURE

Multiple Routes: Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through skin. High concentrations are extremely destructive to tissues of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.

# 12 - Ecological Information

## No data available.

#### 13 - Disposal Considerations

## SUBSTANCE DISPOSAL

Cautiously acidify a 3% solution or a suspension of the material to pH 2 with sulfuric acid. Gradually add a 50% excess of aqueous sodium bisulfite with stirring at room temperature. An increase in temperature indicates that a reaction is taking place. If no reaction is observed on the addition of about 10% of the sodium bisulfite solution initiate it by cautiously adding more acid. If manganese, chromium, or molybdenum are present adjust the pH of the solution to 7 and treat with sulfide to precipitate for burial as hazardous waste. Destroy excess sulfide, neutralize, and flush

the solution down the drain. Observe all federal, state, and local environmental regulations.

# 14 - Transport Information

```
RID/ADR
   UN#: 1479
   Class: 5.1
   PG: II
   Proper Shipping Name: Oxidizing solid, n.o.s.
TMDG
   UN#: 1479
   Class: 5.1
   PG: II
   Proper Shipping Name: Oxidizing solid, n.o.s.
   Marine Pollutant: No
   Severe Marine Pollutant: No
   Technical Name: Required
IATA
   UN#: 1479
   Class: 5.1
   PG: II
   Proper Shipping Name: Oxidizing solid, n.o.s.
   Inhalation Packing Group I: No
   Technical Name: Required
```

# 15 - Regulatory Information

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CLASSIFICATION AND LABELING ACCORDING TO EU DIRECTIVES
  INDICATION OF DANGER: O Xi
    Oxidizing. Irritant.
  R-PHRASES: 8 36/37/38
    Contact with combustible material may cause fire. Irritating to
    eyes, respiratory system and skin.
  S-PHRASES: 17 26 36
    Keep away from combustible material. In case of contact with
    eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical
    advice. Wear suitable protective clothing.
```

# SWITZERLAND

SWISS POISON CLASS: 2

# 16 - Other Information

#### WARRANTY

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any quarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Inc., shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale. Copyright 2005 Sigma-Aldrich Co. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.

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